	In the Ukraine.	In Lenin-grad.	In White Russia.	In Moscow.
In the total population	54	8-2	6-5	5-3
Among the workmen	8 - 7	20-7	2*0	2*0
„ office personnel	16-8	25-5	8-9	7-2
,, those working on their own account:				
Without hired labour	26-7	50-3	8-6	8-2
With hired labour	10-4	17-1	23-1	23-6
With the assistance of their families	1-3	2-2	7-6	6-7

Thus in the Ukraine and White Russia the Jews were under-represented among those working with the help of their families (these were mainly in agriculture), and over-repre-sented in all the other categories, most of all among those working on their own account without hired labour—this category includes the small traders and artisans. But a considerable regrouping has taken place since 1926; the young Jews go into the factories, while the older people, who continue to work in commerce and handicrafts on their own account, are dying out.

(5) NUMERICAL RELATION OF DEPENDENTS TO PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED

The percentage of dependents as against earners is deter-mined by—

(a) the number of children below, and of old people above, the earning age;

(6) the views and habits prevalent in their class regarding the employment of juveniles, or of women and girls;

(o) the openings for their employment;

(4) the degree to which economic pressure enforces their employment;

(5) the occupational grouping of the population—the extent to which members of the family can assist its head in his work varies with the occupation.